ENDO RESECTION OF COLORECTAL CANCER IS THERE A ROLE

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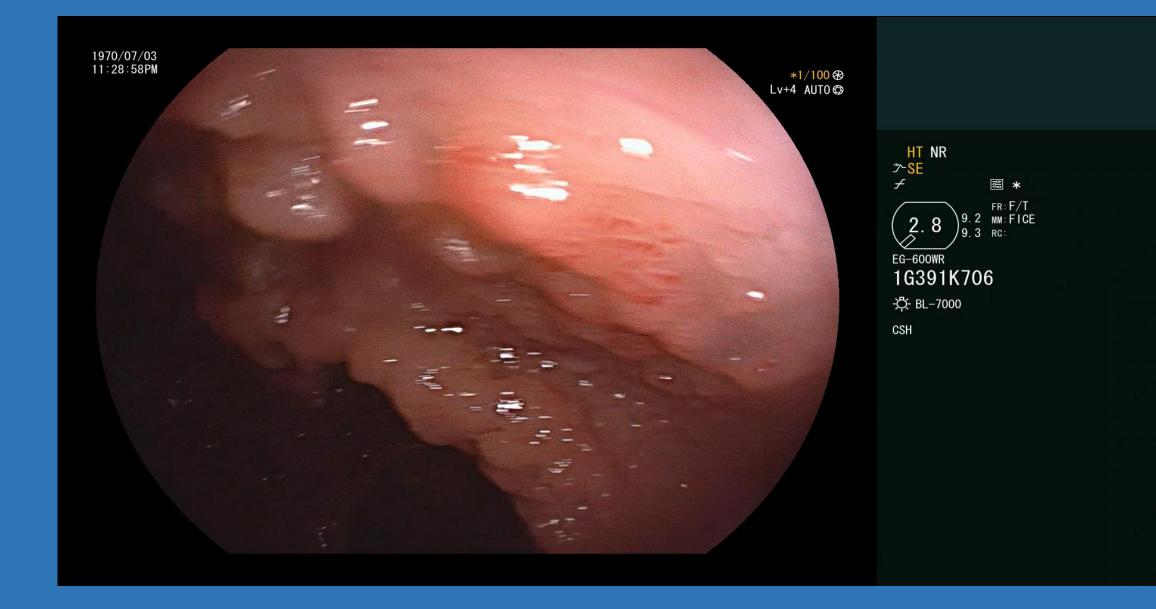


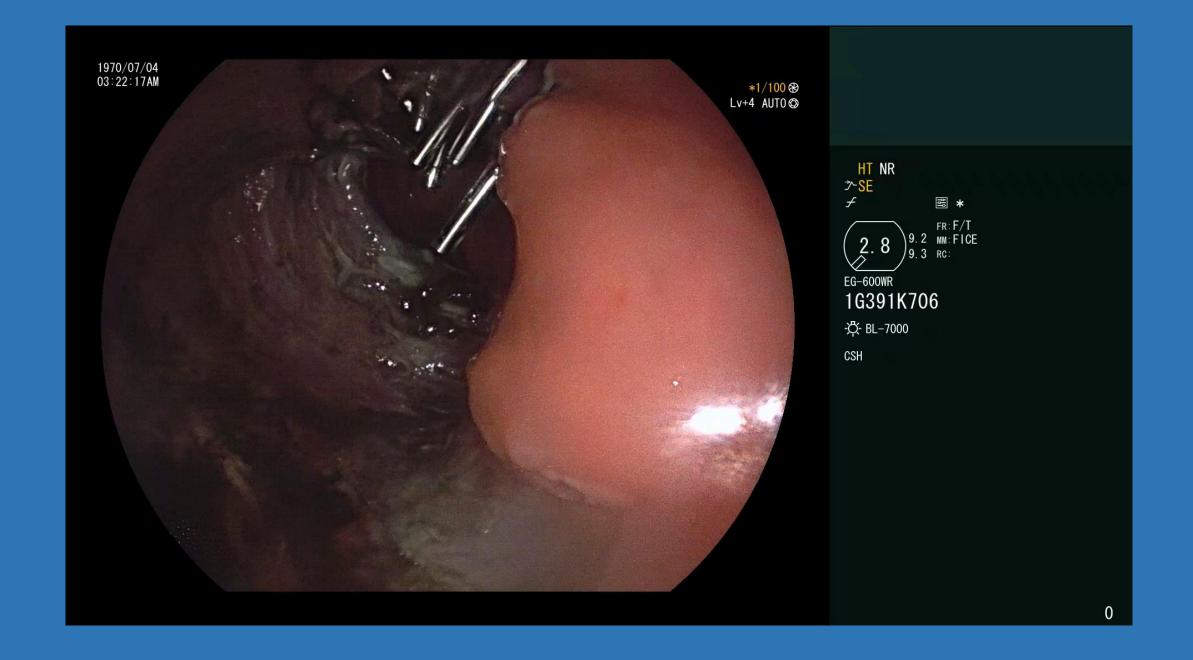
Intra epithelial

What is cancer

Intra mucosal

Submucosal cancer







CONCLUSION: Rectal LST; ESD:

INVASIVE MODERATELY DIFFERENTIATED ADENOCARCINOMA, GRADEZ, ON TOP SERRATED LESION WITH HIGH GRADE DYSPLASIA OF UNCLASSIFIED

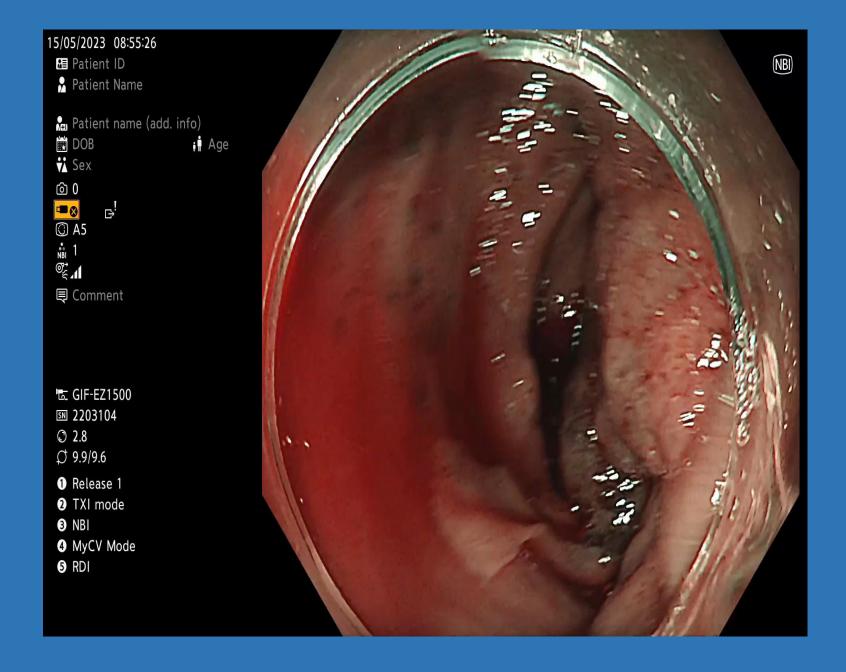
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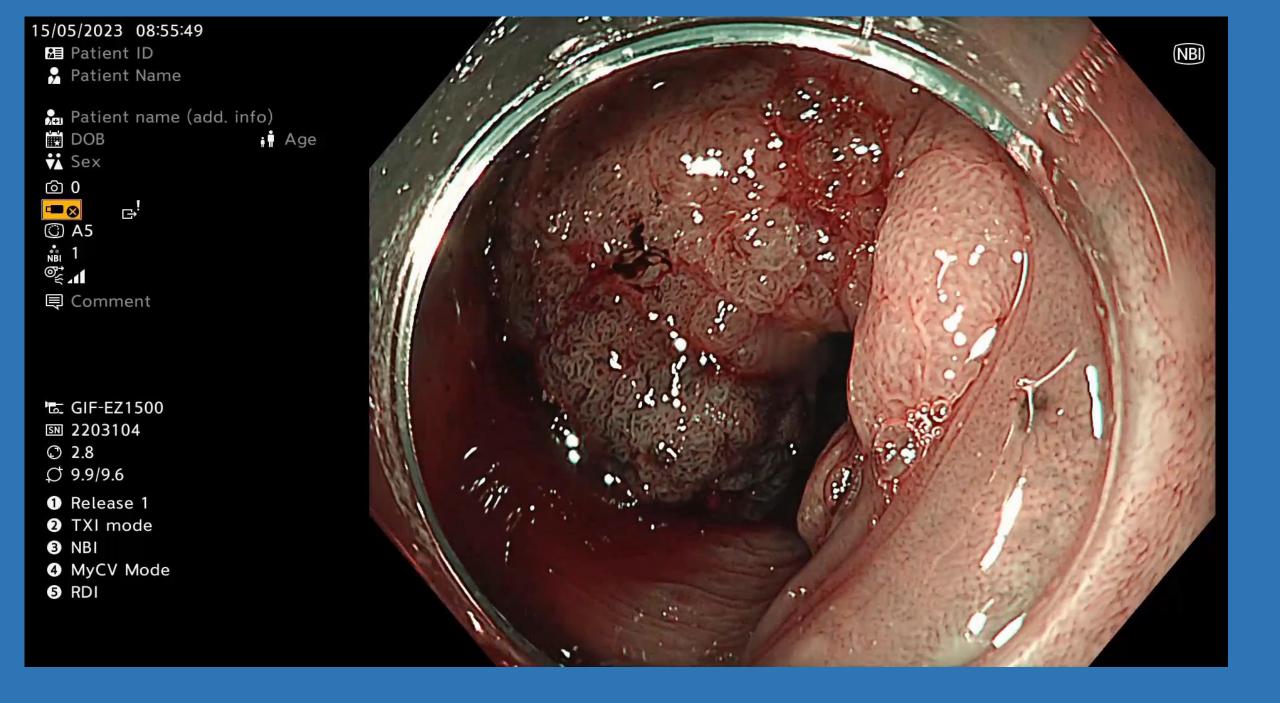
LOW SCORE TUMOR BUDDING (BD1)

NEGATIVE FOR LYMPHOVASCULAR SPACE INVASION & PERINEURAL INVASION

FREE LATERAL AND DEEP MARGINS (COMPLETELY EXCISED)

42 years old female with change bowel habits
Colonoscopy showed sigmoid colon LST with dominant nodule





Perineural invasion is absent. No necrosis.

Diagnosis:

Rectal LST, Referred blocks (Biopsy), INFILTRATING ADENOCARCINOMA, GRADE II
ON TOP OF TUBULOVILLOUS ADENOMA WITH HIGH GRADE DYSPLASIA, FREE
SURGICAL MARGIN AT SIDE AND DEPTH OF RESECTION.

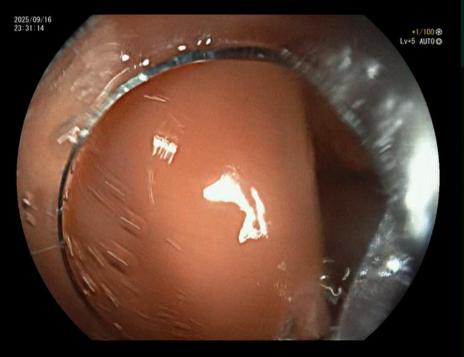
- TUMOR STAGE: pT1.

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Prof. Dr. Elia Anis Ishak

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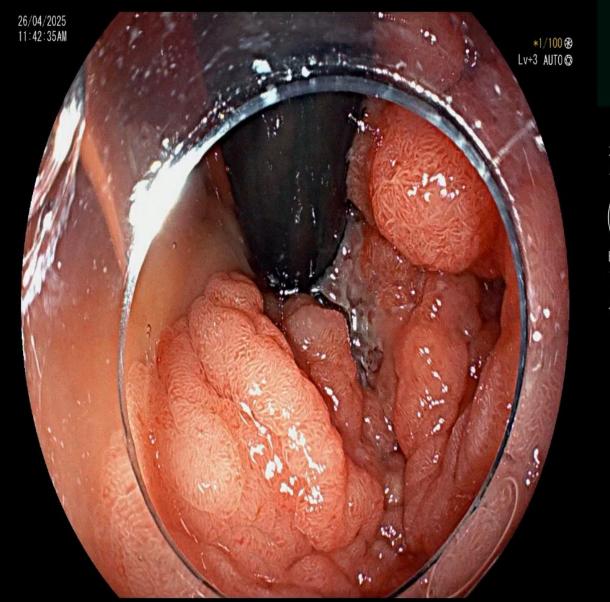
POORLY DIFFERENTIATED ADENOCARCINOMA, ON TOP OF TUBULOVILLOUS ADENOMA WITH HIGH GRADE-DYSPLASIA (at least pT1sm2)

FOCALLY POSITIVE INKED DEEP MARGIN

NO ENCOUNTERED LYMPHOVASCULAR SPACE INVASION OR PERINEURAL INVASION

LOW SCORE TUMOR BUDDING (BD1)

FREE LATERAL MARGINS







CONCLUSION: Anorectal LST; ESD:

INVASIVE MUCINOUS ADENOCARCINOMA WITH MINOR SIGNET RING DIFFERENTIATION, ON TOP OF TUBULOVILLOUS ADENOMA WITH HIGH GRADE DYSPLASIA, INFILTRATING TILL THE MUSCLE PROPER (pT2)

FOCALLY POSITIVE DEEP MARGIN

POSITIVE LYMPHOVASCULAR SPACE INVASION

HIGH SCORE TUMOR BUDDING (Bd3) IN HOT TUMOR FOCI

NEGATIVE FOR PERINEURAL INVASION.

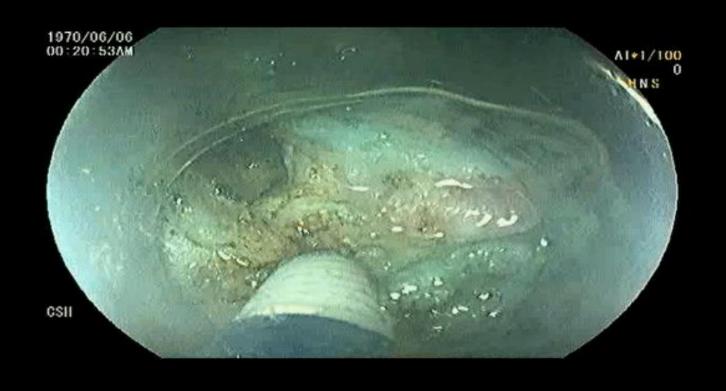
FREE LATERAL MARGINS

55Female patient Lowe rectal cancer T2,N1,M0 Receive CR with Radiological down staging and still thick rectal segment

Repeated Biopsy from the segment (Hyperplastic, Colitis)



- Follow-up
- EUS Biopsy
- Resect the residual thickness
- Surgery



CONCLUSION: Cancer rectum post chemoradiation; ESD of the residual lesion:

RECTAL MUCOSA, SUBMUCOSA AND MUSCLE PROPER WITH PROMINENT FIBROSIS (THERAPY EFFECT) AND OCCASIONAL SINGLE TUMOR CELLS IN THE MUCOSA

MODIFIED RYAN SCHEME FOR TUMOR REGRESSION SCORE 1 (NEAR COMPLETE PATHOLOGIC RESPONSE) ypTis.

48 Male patient Lowe rectal cancer

T2,N1,M0 Receive CR with Radiological down staging and still thick rectal segment
Repeated Biopsy from the segment (Hyperplastic, Colitis)

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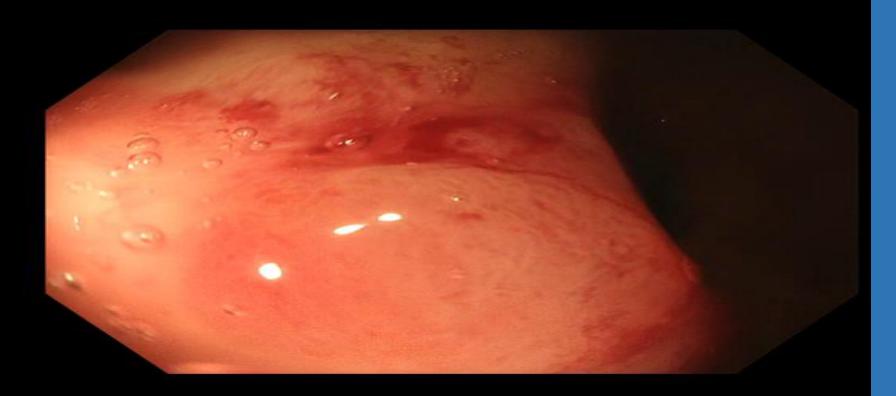
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2 Iris mode

3 NBI

@ Release 1

6 Focus



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1 Freeze

2 Iris mode

3 NBI

4 Release 1

S Focus



CONCLUSION: Lower rectal Cancer residual lesion; ESD:

FOCAL RESIDUAL INVASIVE MODERATELY DIFFERENTIATED ADENOCARCINOMA, GRADE2, REACHING THE MUSCLE PROPER (ypT2) WITH THERAPY EFFECT / PARTIAL RESPONSE (RESIDUAL CANCER WITH EVIDENT TUMOR REGRESSION) MODIFIED RYAN SCHEME FOR TUMOR REGRESSION SCORE 2

NEGATIVE FOR LYMPHOVASCULAR SPACE INVASION. NEGATIVE FOR PERINEURAL INVASION. LOW SCORE TUMOR BUDDING (BD1)

FREE LATERAL MARGINS. FOCAL MALIGNANT GLANDS AT THE DEEP CAUTERY LINE

Endos resection after C-R for low rectal cancer have growing role

Either diagnostic or potentially therapeutic

